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H O R S F O R D ' S  
Autumn Supplement

1913

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H A R D Y  
PLANTS

For Cold Climates



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Fred'k H. Horsford  
CHARLOTTE, VERMONT

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LILIUM MYRIOPHYLLUM

## GREETING

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PLEASE REMEMBER that most of the plants of my spring list may be transplanted in the autumn too. In fact, many prefer autumn. When the weather is too hot and dry and the soil hard it is difficult to take up plants with as many roots as are needed. And under these conditions, if the plants have not bloomed and are still growing, the chances for their living are less than after flowering season.

When dry hot weather follows the setting of many herbaceous perennials, they may be shaded from the sun for a few days and until the rootlets can get a hold and will do much better for this.

Woody plants, shrubs, trees, etc., should not be set until all growth for the season has ceased. This dormant period comes much earlier some years than others. Usually we can begin to ship some of the shrubs by the middle of October in Vermont. Farther south it is much later before it is safe to lift them.

It is important to cover well those set in autumn and the later the setting the more important the covering. Early set tulips and other fall bulbs

may not require much covering, but those set late should have it, and almost all herbaceous perennials set in the fall best be well protected against the warmer spells of weather which come in winter. It is the warmer spells followed by extreme cold ones which do the damage. If, when hardy plants are once frozen in for the winter, they could stay so until severe frosts are past in the spring they would seldom be injured. This covering should not be removed until danger of severe frosts is past.

Kindly remember that those who purchase plants should return them within five days if not satisfactory. After five days I will not replace them. See fourth paragraph page 2 of my Spring Catalogue

Those who wish to call me by telephone during shipping season please do so at 12.30 and 6.30 p. m.

## LILIES

Most of the Lilies of this list may be sent in September, but a few, like the *Auratum* and all the *Speciosums*, *Sargentae* and *Henryi*, are not ripe until last of September or October. Orders will be filled from beds as long as my stock lasts.

Too much cannot be said in favor of planting *Lilium candidum* early. The autumn growth which it makes before winter is quite essential, both for resisting severe winters and for next year's blooms. If you can't plant it before October wait another year, or plant in spring.

*Candidum* lilies best not be planted more than 3 or 4 inches under, but in this northern climate we find it best to cover with some straw or swale hay just before winter, and this should be removed in the spring.

For cultural directions and more definite description please see Spring Catalogue which has been mailed.

The prices do not include postage, but simply bulbs boxed and delivered to my nearest freight or express office.

See spring list for delivery by mail.

	Each	Doz.
<i>Lilium auratum</i> .....	\$ 25	2 25
<i>Lilium auratum</i> var. <i>rubro-vittatum</i> , is a rare form in which the central band is deep red 50 cts each.		
<i>L. Canadense</i> (Meadow Lily) .....	12	1 25
<i>Lilium Canadense</i> var. <i>rubrum</i> .....	20	2 00
<i>L. Candidum</i> (Madonna Lily) Should be set be- fore October, to insure full growth .....	15	1 50
<i>L. croceum</i> . Golden yellow; blooms next after the <i>Dahuricum</i> .....	15	1 50
<i>L. Dahuricum</i> No Lily in the world can be grown farther north and is more reliable in		

		Each	Doz.
every way than this. It will soon increase and form clumps like the Tiger Lily .....	15	1 50	
<i>Lilium elegans alutaceum</i> .....	20		
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>Cloth of Gold</i> .....	30		
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>Fulgens</i> ( <i>Batmanniæ</i> ) A stronger growing tall form with reddish, salmon colored flowers coming with <i>Auratum</i> into bloom.....	20	2 00	
<i>L. elegans</i> . Orange red .....	20	2 00	
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>Thunbergianum</i> .....	per 100, \$5	10	1 00
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>umbellatum</i> .....	15		
<i>L. elegans</i> var. <i>Wallacei</i> . A fine, low growing hardy variety, almost as late as <i>Speciosum</i> and with reddish yellow flowers .....	15	1 40	
<i>L. elegans</i> , Mixed.....		1 00	
<i>L. Excelsum</i> . See <i>L. testaceum</i> .			
<i>L. Hansoni</i> . See <i>L. maculatum</i> .			
<i>L. Henryi</i> . Somewhat like <i>Speciosum</i> , but has orange-yellow flowers. Rare, (\$25 per 100)	35	3 50	
<i>L. Longiflorum</i> . Long, funnel-shaped flowers, pure white ; fine.....	15	1 50	
<i>L. Maculatum</i> ; ( <i>Hansonii</i> ). One of the most permanent .....	50	5 00	
<i>L. martagon</i> , purple.....	20	2 00	
<i>L. Maximowiczi</i> , red.....	15	1 50	
<i>L. monadelphicum</i> . Erect .....	50	5 00	
<i>L. myriophyllum</i> . A fine new lily from China, of a rather vigorous constitution, medium in height, bearing one to several handsome, white, fragrant flowers ; slightly shaded chocolate outside and the lower inner surface of flower primrose yellow. Said to belong to the hardier class. See illustration on cover page .....	1 50	15 00	
<i>L. Sargentaea</i> . Taller than <i>myriophyllum</i> , bearing its flowers in a close cluster at the summit.			

Each Doz.

A fine new species from China, and a good companion to the myriophyllum, coming into flower soon after that species. See illustration on cover page.....	1	50	15	00
<b>L. Speciosum var. Album.</b> Delicate white flowers	25		2	50
<b>L. Speciosum var. rubrum.</b> One of the best of the Japan lilies; red and white flowers ....	15		1	50
<b>L. superbum.</b> (American Turk's Cap Lily) One of the taller growing kinds when well established in rich soil.....	15		1	50
<b>L. testaceum (excelsum).</b> A fine and rare Lily, with nankeen-yellow flowers on tall and graceful stems, rather early in summer ....		55		
<b>L. tigrinum (Tiger Lily) .....</b>	08		80	
<b>L. tigrinum giganteum.</b> A large form.....	15			
<b>L. tigrinum Fortuni.</b> A large form.....	15			
<b>L. tigrinum plenescens (Double Tiger Lily) ....</b>	15			
<b>L. tigrinum var. splendens .....</b>	12		1	35
<b>L. Wallacei.</b> See <i>L. elegans</i> , var. <i>Wallacei</i> .				

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## DAFFODILS, or NARCISSI

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Early flowering bulbous plants, coming before the tulips and after the crocus. One of the most important groups; fine for cutting and of easy culture. Though any good garden soil suits, they prefer a rather stiff, deep soil, and if the situation is such that they are shaded from the sun a portion (a third or a half) of the time, so much the better. They do well among shrubbery. To get the best results, they should be set in August or September, to make a good root growth before winter. When late setting is done, the best results are postponed until the second season.

Many of the bulbs we plant in the fall, tulips, hyacinths,

## Each Doz.

narcissi, etc., make a root growth underground after being set. If we dig up such bulbs a week or two after they have been set, we are surprised at the new root-growth which has formed at the base of the bulbs. This root-growth is often made quite late and at low temperature. Therefore when such bulbs are planted quite late in the fall it is well to place a thick covering of straw manure, leaves, or some sort of covering over them to keep out frost as long as possible, that this root-growth may continue even after the surface of the ground is frozen. I have seen fairly good results obtained in this way with late planting. The covering should come off with the early spring before the bulbs are up.

If by mail add 5 cents per doz. for those without stars (\*)  
and 10 cents per doz. for those marked with a star.

## Each Doz.

* <i>Narcissus bicolor</i> Empress.	Very large flowers ; white perianth, rich yellow trumpet; strong grower and fine for cutting.	Per 100	\$2.50	\$ 04	\$0 35
* <i>N. bicolor</i> Horsefieldii.	Very large and early ; ....yellow trumpet and white perianth .....			04	35
<i>N. bicolor</i> Victoria.	A grand Trumpet Daffodil, with large, bold erect flowers, perianth creamy white, trumpet rich yellow.	100	\$4.	04	40
<i>L. bulbocodium</i> citrinum.	(Hoop Petticoat Daffodil).	Per 100,	\$1.50	03	35
<i>N. Burbidgei</i> .	One of the most charming for cutting. Clear white cup, margined bright cinnebar red ; a beautiful early flowering form of <i>Poeticus</i> which comes before <i>Poeti-</i> <i>cus ornatus</i> . Very effective when bunched. The color of the cup is very rich when cut and opened under glass.	Per 100,	\$2.00	04	40
<i>N. Burbidgei</i> . John Bain.	Large and broad white perianth, with small citron-yellow cup and orange-scarlet edge.....			95	50

		Each	Doz.
<b>Narcissus Emperor.</b> Large flowers with prim- rose petals and deep yellow trumpet. Per 100, \$2.50 .....	04	40	
<b>N. Henry Irving.</b> Noted for its deep yellow, wheel shaped perianth, and large and hand- some yellow trumpet.....	04	40	
<b>N. Leedsii.</b> Silvery white, starry pertanth ; lemon-yellow cup, passing to white. A beautiful, sweet-scented flower; fine for bouquets. Per 100, \$1.50.....	03	25	
<b>N. Leonie.</b> A very large, incomparable, chrome yellow, open cup, silvery white perianth. 04	40		
<b>N. Mrs. Langtry.</b> Broad white petals with large white cup, edged yellow .....	03	25	
<b>N. Poeticus</b> ..... per 100, \$100	03	25	
<b>N. poeticus.</b> Pheasant's Eye.... per 100, \$1.00	03	25	
<b>N. Poeticus, ornatus.</b> One of the earliest of Poet's Narcissi ; a free bloomer, .... per 100, \$1.00	05	35	
<b>N. Princeps</b> ..... per 100, \$1.00	03	25	
<b>N. Jonquilla.</b> Single, yellow Jonquils ; yellow, fragrant flower ..... per 100, \$0.90		25	
<b>N. Incomparable Sir Watkin.</b> A grand flower..	04	40	
<b>N. Incomparable Frank Miles.</b> Large, soft, clear yellow.....		25	
<b>N. Incomparabilis, Double.</b> (Butter and Eggs) A large and showy double variety. One of the largest of the double sorts, per 100 \$2.00	04	35	
<b>N. Double Von Sion.</b> Large, golden yellow....	04	40	
<b>N. Orange Phoenix.</b> Double, white and orange per 100, \$1.00.....	04	35	
<b>Mixed Daffodils,</b> to naturalize in meadows, etc. A first-class mixture, comprising many of the best herein listed..... per 100, \$1.	04	30	

## CROCUSES

The ordinary spring-flowering Crocus will thrive in nearly all soils and positions. They do better planted in September than later or may be set in August.

Add 5 cents per doz. if to be sent by mail.

		Doz.	100
<b>Mixed Crocuses</b>	.....	\$0 10	\$0 40
" " Striped	.....	10	45
" " White	.....	10	60
" " Yellow	.....	20	1 00
" " Blue and Purple	.....	10	40

## TULIPS IN MIXED COLORS

Tulips like good drainage, and when planted over a gravelly subsoil or bottom, succeed best. It is a good plan to surround bulbs with sand, unless they are put into a sandy soil. A depth of 4 inches is none too deep for cold climates. Set the bulbs 5 or 6 inches apart.

In ordering tulips by post, add 6 cts. per doz. for postage.

		Doz.	100
<b>Large Early Single</b>	.....	\$0 20	\$1 00
" Late "	.....	25	1 00
" Early Double	.....	20	1 00
" Late "	.....	30	2 00
100 Tulips in the above 4 kinds, 25 of each, for \$1.15;			
400 bulbs, 100 each, \$3.50.			
<b>Golden Crown Tulip</b>	.....	40	
<b>Canary Bird</b>	.....	25	2 00
<b>Cottage Maid.</b> Fine rose flushed white. Ready in September.....		25	
<b>White Single</b> .....		40	2 50

		Each	Doz.
<b>Duc Van Thol.</b>	Crimson .....	30	
" "	White.....	25	
<b>Mixed</b> .....	(600 for \$4.00)	20	1 00
<b>Parrot</b> .....		25	2 00
<b>Artus.</b> Single, bright scarlet .....		25	2 00
<b>Darwins.</b> Mixed .....		40	2 00
<b>Duke of York</b> .....		25	1 50
<b>Queen Victoria.</b> Large, white .....		30	2 10
<b>Rembrandt Early.</b> Scarlet, large flowered ....		40	
<b>Queen of the Netherlands.</b> Rose, extra large ..		50	
<b>Pax Alba</b> .....		30	2 10
<b>Tulip Alba Regalis.</b> Creamy white ready Sept.		40	2 50
" <b>La Reine.</b> Rose white.....	" "	25	2 00
" <b>Nellie.</b> White .....	" "	25	2 00
" <b>Rosa Griselin.</b> Soft rose extra "	" "	25	2 00
" <b>Byblooms.</b> Fine, late single sorts, mixed		50	3 00
" <b>Bizards.</b> Mixed. Ready in September.		30	2 50

## Miscellaneous Bulbs and Plants

Which, because they bloom early, or for other reasons are set in autumn.

See my Spring Catalogue for cost of postage if sent by mail.

Each Doz,

<b>Arisaema triphyllum</b> (Indian Turnip or Jack-in the-Pulpit).....	\$0 12
<b>Chionodoxa Glory of the Snow.</b> One of the best early blooming flowers. Bright blue. Per 100, \$1.25.....	25
<b>Claytonia Caroliniana.</b> (Spring Beauty) .....	06
<b>Colchicum.</b> A curious hardy bulbous plant, with foliage and fruit in early summer, while the flowers come in autumn. The	55

Each Doz.

foliage dies down before the flowers appear. Stems 3 to 6 inches high. Sometimes called the Autumn Crocus.

<b>C. autumnale.</b> Reddish purple.....	08	80
<b>C. autumnale, var. album.</b> .....	08	80
<b>C. variegatum.</b> Rose-purple with stripes.....	05	1 50
<b>Dicentra Canadensis.</b> (Squirrel Corn) .....	10	1 00
<b>Eremurus Himalaicus</b> .....	1 00	
<b>E. Robustus.</b> See Spring List.....	1 25	
<b>Galanthus Elwesii.</b> Giant Snowdrop. Per 100, \$1.50.....		25
<b>Mertensia.</b> (Virginica). The Virginia Cow- slip. See Spring List.....	15	1 50
<b>Ornithogalum Arabicum.</b> (Star of Bethlehem). .	06	80
<b>Scilla amoena.</b> (Sibirica). Handsome, early, blue flowers .....	07	60
<b>Muscaria Botryoides.</b> Grape Hyacinths, white. Ready in September.....	60c	per 100
<b>Muscaria Botryoides.</b> Grape Hyacinths, blue. Ready in September.....	50c	per 100

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## HYACINTHS FOR BEDS

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Hyacinths like a light, loamy soil and full sun. A light coating of well-composted manure, if the ground is not already well supplied, will be of value. Plant about 3 inches deep and if the best flowers are desired the bulbs should be from 7 to 9 inches apart.

Add 16 cents per dozen for postage if by mail.

Ready in September.

Each Doz.

<b>Double White</b> .....	\$0 10	\$0 65
<b>Single Red</b> .....	10	60

	Each	Doz.
<b>Single White</b> .....	10	60
<b>Single Yellow</b> .....	10	60
<b>Double Red</b> .....	10	60
<b>Double Yellow</b> .....	10	60

## TRILLIUMS

American Wood Lily, Indian Shamrock, or Three-Leaved Nightshade.

### For the Shady Corner.

Like most early-blooming plants, Trilliums give better results the following spring when planted in autumn in time to make their regular root-growth, which seems to take place a few weeks after the stems have died. They form a very pretty group, which comes into bloom early, and whose leaves make a good display after the flower has passed. Trilliums like a soil with a mixture of leaf-mold or peat, and for most of them a little well-rotted manure will be beneficial. Although they may, as a rule, be grown in the sun, partial shade is the most natural place. They look best when in good-sized groups. In a good position they will last almost indefinitely.

Add 10 cents per dozen if by post.

See Spring Catalogue for description.

<b>Trillium nivale</b> . A small species four to six inches high with small white flowers. A very dainty and early little flower.....	15 cts each
<b>Trillium erectum</b> .....	8 cts each, 80 cts per doz.
“ <b>erectum album</b> .....	15 cts each
“ <b>grandiflorum</b> , 5 cts each, 40 cts per doz, \$2.50 per 100	
“ <b>recurvatum</b> . A western species with brown purple flowers.....	15 cts each, \$1.25 per doz.

Trillium <i>sessile giganteum</i> .....	20 cts each
" <i>petiolatum</i> .....	12 cts each, \$1.15 per doz.
" <i>stylosum</i> .....	12 cts each
" <i>undulatum</i> (Painted T.)	12 cts each, \$1.10 per doz.

## Plants not Offered in Spring Catalogue

	Each	Doz.
<i>Allium cernuum</i> .....	05	50
<i>Anthemis Kelwayi</i> .....	20	
<i>Aquilegia chrysanthia alba</i> .....	20	
" <i>Sibirica</i> . Pink flowered .....	20	
" <i>Vulgaris</i> . Pink flowered .....	20	
<i>Aster Beauty of Colwall</i> . A very fine new aster with double lavender flowers produced in great profusion. It was awarded a first class certificate by the Royal Horticultural Society of England and is a valuable acquisition .....	25	
<i>Campanula sarmatica</i> .....	20	
" <i>carpatica alba</i> .....	20	2 00
" <i>Sibirica</i> .....	20	
" <i>grandis</i> .....	20	
<i>Centaurea dealbata</i> . A foot or more high with rose purple flowers hardy and permanent when established .....	15	1 50
<i>Dianthus barbatus albus</i> .....	15	1 50
" <i>Miss Simkins</i> . A white pink .....	20	
" <i>plumaris</i> . Single .....	12	1 20
<i>Double Sulphur Yellow Holleyhocks</i> .....	15	1 50
" <i>Red Holleyhocks</i> .....	15	1 50
<i>Erythronium Americanum</i> . Adders Tongue, Dogs Tooth Violet .....	10	
<i>Erythronium parviflorum</i> . A species from Oregon. Grows 6 to 10 inches tall, one to four		

Each Doz.

flowers, clear bright yellow. Bulbs grow deep in the soil in moist but well drained ground. A rare kind seldom if ever before offered .....	10	1 00
<b>Hibiscus Meehan's Marvels.</b> These plants vary in color from dark red to light rose and are very handsome.....	20	2 00
<b>Erysimum ochroleucum.</b> 6 inches high with handsome yellow flowers in spring. A nice rock plant.....	15	1 50
<b>Iberis sempervirens.</b> Perennial Candy Tuft. Plants 4 to 6 inches high bearing almost white flowers which last a long time.....	15	1 50
<b>Iberis Snowflake.</b> A handsome new form with white flowers in great profusion. One of the best of the Candy Tufts .....	20	
<b>Iris Germanica Aurea.</b> A yellow flowered form of the German Iris.....	20	
<b>Iris Germanica Bridesmaid.</b> A fine light flowered form. Uprights white, slightly violet tinged, Falls white with violet stripes, A little taller than the average, medium late and fine for cutting.....	20	2 00
<b>Iris Germanica Queen of Gypsies.</b> A little taller than the average. Uprights light mulberry, falls velvet purple with white stripes. A strong form with ample stems.....	12	1 20
<b>Iris Germanica Lady Stanhope.</b> A tall bold iris with exquisite lavender flowers. Falls a little darker than the uprights. Flowers large on stalks often 3 feet high.....	12	1 20
<b>Iris Germanica Purple Blush.</b> A showy form with rose purple striped flowers.....	12	1 20
<b>Iris Germanica Purpurea grandiflora.</b> A rather tall Iris with large purplish-blue flowers..	15	1 50
<b>Iris Germanica Sulphide.</b> .. .	20	

		Each	Doz.
<b>Iris Pallida Dalmatica.</b>	Tall with finest lavender flowers.....	25	
<b>Iris Penelope.</b>	A rather low form of German Iris with light flowers.....	15	1 50
<b>Lepachys pinnata.</b>	3 or 4 feet high with handsome yellow flowers and drooping petals...	20	
<b>Lupinus perennis.</b>	Not so large as the L. polyphyllus and with flowers a little lighter in color .....	20	
<b>Lychnis coronaria.</b>	Dark red flowers.....	15	
" <b>viscari.</b>	Double form.....	20	
<b>Paeonia Rosy Dawn.</b>	A fine large single rose colored paeonia.....	50	
<b>Paeonia Helen.</b>	A full buff white flower .....	40	
" <b>Golden Harvest.</b>	Medium size, crown shape, pale lilac rose and cream white centre. Crown pink, fragrant, medium height.....	60	
<b>Duchess de Nemours.</b>	A white fragrant free bloomer.....	40	
<b>P. Marie Lemoine.</b>	Large white with cream centre, medium height.....	50	
<b>P. Mary Teudor.</b>	Flower semidouble, rose creamy centre.....	30	
<b>P. Potzi.</b>	Full double dark red. A fine flower	45	
<b>P. Single Victoria.</b>	A fine large single white form. The best single white.....	1 00	
<b>Lady Bramwell.</b>	Delicate silvery pink shaded lilac.....	30	
<b>P. Venus.</b>	A charming full double pale pink flower.....	50	
<b>Teas No. 1.</b>	A charming full double blush pink flower, delicately fragrant, a most exquisite shade of pink.....	1 00	
<b>P. Semidouble Red.</b>	Flowers large and showy, deep red.....	20	

	Each	Doz.
<b>Petasites Japonica</b> .....	30	
<b>Phlox Elizabeth Campbell</b> . Bright salmon pink with lighter shadings.....	20	
<b>Phlox Tapis Blanc</b> . A fine dwarf white.....	20	
<b>Physostegia Virginica Alba</b> . The white form of this plant is very pretty and nice for cutting.....	15	1 50
<b>Platycodon Marisii</b> . Not so tall as the typical grandiflorum, but with large blue flowers	15	1 50
<b>Platycodon autumnale</b> . A form which blooms later in the season.....	15	1 50
<b>Rudbeckia Newmanni</b> .....	15	1 50
<b>Sedum Spectabile Brilliant</b> . This form has still deeper rose flowers and is an improvement on the purpureum.....	20	
<b>Sedum Sieboldii</b> . About 9 inches high, Glaucus foliage, branches purplish, leaves in whorls of three. Flowers pinkish, half an inch wide. Useful for rockeries and borders...	12	1 25
<b>Saponaria oscymoides</b> . Rock Soapwort. A rather low half trailing plant with bright pink flowers in summer.....	15	
<b>Streptopus roseus</b> . Twisted stalk. Shade.....	20	
<b>Viola papilionacea</b> . White flowered form.....	10	1 00
" <b>Priceana</b> . White flowered.....	10	1 00

## WOODY PLANTS

<b>Acer Platanoides</b> . Norway Maple Var. Schwed- leri. 3 to 4 feet, purple foliage.....	75
<b>Catalpa speciosa</b> . 6 to 7 feet.....	45
<b>Diervilla amabalis</b> . 2 feet with rose or pink flowers.....	25 2 50
<b>Daphne Menzerum</b> . 8 to 12 inches high.....	15

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		Each	Doz.
<b>Deutzia gracilis rosea.</b>	2 feet. A fine handsome form with rosy flowers and rather more attractive than the common form.....	25	
<b>Dirca palustris.</b>	About 2 feet.....	25	
<b>Liriodendron Tulipifera.</b>	4 to 6 feet.....	40	
<b>Myrica gale.</b>	12 to 15 inches.....	15	1 50
<b>Rhododendron Calendulaceum.</b> (Azalea calen- dulacea). .....		40	
<b>Ribes floridum.</b> Black Currant (edible). 3 to 5 feet.....		25	2 50
<b>Thuya Wagneri.</b> Round Topped Cedar. 2 feet		60	
<b>Xanthorrhiza apifolia.</b> 1 foot.....		20	
<b>Syringa Belle de Nancy.</b> 2 to 3 feet. Double satin pink flowers.....		60	
<b>Syringa Edward Andre.</b> 2 to 3 feet. Double, tender pink.....		60	
<b>Syringa Dame Blanche.</b> Double white.....		60	

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## Bargain List

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These sets are made up mostly of plants mentioned in my Spring Catalogue of kinds of which I have the largest stock. We have more time to make these sets in autumn and offer them at lower rates on this account.

These offers are not open to spring delivery, because then we cannot spare the time they require in filling. Those wishing to take advantage of any offers for shrubs, trees, etc., in this list for spring setting, can get them in November, and cover them in any well drained soil, leaving only the tips of branches exposed, where they will keep in per-

fect condition, and may be set in the spring as soon as the ground is ready. For cost of boxing trees and shrubs, see my Spring Catalogue. These prices do not include postage. Parties wishing these by mail will be given cost of postage upon application, where mailing is possible. We can ship safely by freight in autumn most of the plants we grow, even as far south as California. These offers are subject to surplus stock being sold. This stock is not a poorer grade than is used in filling orders for single or dozen lots. Deciduous trees and shrubs had better not be moved before October. Bulbs and plants which are entirely covered when sent can be ordered until winter prevents.

Shrubs, trees and plants set in autumn, and mulched well before winter to prevent heaving, often do better than when set in spring, especially when spring setting is late. Trees may be banked up 6 to 10 inches with soil, shrubs mulched with 2 to 3 inches of straw manure, and herbaceous plants covered lightly with brush, pine boughs, buckwheat straw or any similar substance, that will protect without smothering.

This protection for winter is very important for all plants shrubs and trees set in the fall in our northern climate the first year. After they have become established the shrubs and trees and most of the herbaceous plants need not be covered.

*Please do not ask us to divide these offers, nor to fill orders from this list after December first.*

	Each
25 <b>Boltonia asteroides</b> .....	\$1 00
25 <b>Campanules</b> 3 or more kinds .....	1 60
25 <b>Japanese Columbines</b> ( <i>A. flabulata</i> ) .....	1 50
25 <b>Chinese Larkspurs</b> 2 or more colors .....	1 50
20 <b>Canterbury Bells</b> .....	1 40
20 <b>Canada Violets</b> for shade.....	1 70

	Each
20 Creeping Phlox 2 kinds .....	1 00
20 Crown Veitch .....	90
25 Common Blue Flag ( <i>Iris versicolor</i> ) .....	1 00
15 Dutchman's Breeches for shade .....	90
20 Day Lilies 3 kinds for sun and shade .....	1 80
25 German Iris 5 kinds .....	1 50
20 Helenium Hoopsei .....	1 75
25 Hardy Wild Violets 3 or more kinds .....	1 20
15 Hardy Spiraes (shrubs) 3 kinds 2-3 feet .....	1 65
25 Hardy Lupines .....	1 75
20 Iris Germanica Honorable, yellow .....	80
25 Iris pumula hybrida .....	1 10
20 Iris Cengialti .....	1 10
25 Lilies in 4 kinds, my selection .....	2 00
20 Lombardy Poplars 4-6 ft. with limbs low and near the ground .....	1 40
20 Mixed Columbines .....	1 00
20 Mixed Delphiniums .....	1 00
25 Marsh Marigolds for wet ground .....	85
20 Mixed German Iris .....	80
20 Pink Dragon Flowers .....	1 40
20 Pheasant's Eye Pinks .....	1 00
25 Paeonias several kinds 3 or more buds .....	3 75
20 Physostegia Virginica .....	1 60
15 Plantain Lillies 2 or more kinds .....	1 05
20 Perennial Sunflowers 2 kinds .....	1 50
25 Maples 3 or more kinds 4-6 ft. .....	2 25
25 Red Maples 4-6 ft. .....	2 00
25 Single Hardy Pinks 2 kinds before October .....	1 50
25 Single Mixed Hollyhocks .....	1 50
20 Single Perennial Sunflowers .....	1 25
20 Seedling Paeonias .....	1 50
20 Sanguinaria or Bloodroot .....	1 00
25 Sugar Maples 5-7 ft. .....	5 25
36 Shrubs for bed or border, my selection, in 5 kinds	4 50
20 Sedums for rockwork, 3 or more .....	1 35

	Each
20 <b>Siberian Iris</b> .....	1 00
20 <b>Sweet Flag</b> for moist ground .....	60
20 <b>Typha Latifolia</b> (Cat-Tail) moist ground .....	60
15 <b>Trilliums</b> 2 or more kinds .....	75
25 <b>Tufted Pansies</b> 2 or more colors .....	1 40
25 <b>Viola cornuta var. Papilio</b> .....	1 10
25 <b>Vines and Climbers</b> 3 or more kinds .....	1 75
20 <b>Yellow Flag</b> for moist soil, <i>Iris Pseudo acorus</i> ...	1 00

## List of Plants Suitable fo Hedges

**Berberis Thunbergii** low hedge  
**Deutzia gracilis** low hedge  
**Ligustrum Ibota** medium height  
**Spiraea Van Houttei** medium height  
**Acer ginnale** taller hedge or screen  
**American Arbor Vitae** for tall hedge or screen  
**Common Hemlock** for taller hedge or screen

## Plants which Attract Birds when in Fruit

**Gaillardia aristata**  
**Helenium Hoopsei**  
**All of the Columbines**  
**All of the Cornels that are shrubs**  
**Lonicera Tatarica**  
**Sambucus Canadensis**  
**Ribes floridum**

## FRUITS

**BLACKBERRIES** ..... 50 cts. per doz. \$2.50 per 100  
 Eldorado hardy and sweet  
 Snyder Popular, hardy and prolific kind  
**CURRENTS** .... 10 cts. each; 75 cts. per doz.; \$6.00 per 100  
 Cherry deep red  
 Fays Prolific rich red  
 White Grape a fine white variety

**GOOSEBERRIES** ..... 15 cts each; \$1.50 per doz.  
The Pearl Fruit large, pale green, good quality, either  
as desert or for cooking.

**Red Jacket** An American seedling of good size. It is  
smooth, prolific and hardy.

**HARDY GRAPES** ..... 25 cts. each; \$2.50 per doz.

Agawam Large, deep red, sweet

Concord. A prolific black grape which succeeds every-  
where.

Campbell's Early. Improved concord, very early

Catawba. Red, Sweet and rich.

Niagara. Said to be the best white variety, very large  
bunches of pale yellow fruit and very delicious.

Delaware. A well known kind with red fruit. Bunches  
small and compact; fine for eating and good yielder.

**RASPBERRIES** ..... 50 cts per doz. \$3.00 per 100

Marlboro. Bright red.

Golden Queen. A hardy kind with yellow fruit. A fav-  
orite where it has been tried.

Gregg. Large black.

Cumberland. Dark red, delicious.

**APPLES** ..... 40 cts each \$4.00 per doz.

Fameuse or Snow. Delicious, red, late fall variety.

Early Harvest. A tart, early summer apple. Light color  
and flesh.

Red Astrachan. Early summer apple. Roundish, nearly  
covered with crimson.

Rhode Island Greenings. A fine cooking and prolific  
winter apple.

Northern Spy. One of the favorite winter sorts.

Baldwin. Fine for cooking. A standard winter apple  
with red or reddish skin.

**PLUMS** ..... 35 cts each \$3.50 per doz.

Abundance. Large, showy, amber, turning cherry red.

Burbank. One of the best of the Japanese class. Fruit  
large reddish purple.

Bradshaw. Large, early. Dark violet red.

**PEARS** ..... 40 cts each \$4.00 per doz.

Bartlett. Delicious for canning or eating.

Clapp's Favorite. A fine, early sort.

Flemish Beauty. A large juicy kind.

Seckle. Fruit small size, yellowish russet color, flavor  
fine.

Ask for list of books on garden subjects.

Address F. H. HORSFORD,

Charlotte, Vermont.





LILIUM SARGENTÆA